

```
1 #include <stdio.h>
2 #include <string.h>
3 #include <stdlib.h>
4
5 #define FREEBLOCK -2
6 #define ALLOCATE 1
7 #define ENDBLOCK -1
8 #define NEWNODE (struct info*)malloc(sizeof(struct info))
9
10 struct info
11 {
12     char fname[20];
13     int start;
14     int end;
15     int length;
16     struct info *next;
17 };
18
19 struct info *E = NULL;
20 struct info *last = NULL;
21
22 int *D = NULL;
23 int dsize = 0;
24 int used = 0;
25 int freeSpace = 0;
26
27 int main(void)
28 {
29     // local variable declarations
30     int choice = 0;
31     // local function diclarations
32     void initDisk(void);
33     void allocate(void);
34     void deallocate(void);
35     void displayDirFile(void);
36
37     // code
38
39     printf("\n\nEnter Disk Size : ");
40     scanf("%d",&dsize);
41
42     initDisk();
43
44     while(1)
45     {
46         printf("\n\n          MENU\n");
47         printf("1:Allocate Space for File\n2:Deallocate Space for Deleted file
48             \n3:show used and free space on disk\n4:Exit");
49         printf("\n\nEnter Your Choice : ");
50         scanf("%d",&choice);
51         switch(choice)
```

```
52     {
53         case 1:
54             allocate();
55             break;
56         case 2:
57             deallocate();
58             break;
59         case 3:
60             displayDirFile();
61             break;
62         case 4:
63             exit(0);
64             break;
65     }
66
67 }
68 return(0);
69 }
70
71 void initDisk(void)
72 {
73     int i = 0;
74
75     // creating disk
76     D = (int *)malloc(sizeof(int) * dsize);
77
78     for(i = 0; i < dsize; i++)
79     {
80         D[i] = FREEBLOCK;
81     }
82
83     used = 0;
84     freeSpace = dsize;
85 }
86
87 void allocate(void)
88 {
89     // local variable declarations
90     char fname[20] = { '\0' };
91     int length = 0;
92     int blknum = 0;
93     int start = 0;
94     int end = 0;
95     int cnt = 0;
96     int tbn = 0;
97     int i = 0;
98
99     // local function declarations
100    int search(void);
101    void makeDirEntry(char[], int, int, int);
102    // code
103    printf("\n\nEnter The File Name : ");
```

```
104     scanf("%s", fname);
105
106     printf("\n\nEnter Length of a file : ");
107     scanf("%d", &length);
108
109     if (length > freeSpace)
110     {
111         printf("\n\nError : No Space Available to disk !!!\n");
112         return;
113     }
114
115     blknum = search();
116     start = blknum;
117     D[blknum] = ENDBLOCK;
118
119     for (cnt = 2; cnt <= length; cnt++)
120     {
121         tbn = search(); // getting new block
122         D[blknum] = tbn; // writing next block number into current block number
123         blknum = tbn; // moving blknum to next block
124         D[blknum] = ENDBLOCK; // Making next block as endblock
125     }
126
127     end = blknum;
128
129     // making entry to directory
130     makeDirEntry(fname, start, end, length);
131
132     used = used + length;
133     freeSpace = freeSpace - length;
134
135     printf("\n\nDISK STATUS : ");
136
137     for (i = 0; i < dsize; i++)
138     {
139         printf("%d ", D[i]);
140     }
141     printf("\n\n");
142 }
143
144 int search(void)
145 {
146     // local variable declarations
147     int i = 0;
148
149     for (i = 0; i < dsize; i++)
150     {
151         if (D[i] == FREEBLOCK)
152         {
153             return(i);
154         }
155     }
```

```
156
157     return(-1);
158 }
159
160 void makeDirEntry(char fname[],int start,int end,int length)
161 {
162     // local variable declarations
163     struct info *t = NULL;
164
165     // code
166     t = NEWNODE;
167
168     if(t == NULL)
169     {
170         printf("malloc() failed !!!\n\n");
171         exit(0);
172     }
173
174     strcpy(t->fname,fname);
175     t->start = start;
176     t->length = length;
177     t->end = end;
178     t->next = NULL;
179
180
181     if(E == NULL)
182     {
183         E = t;
184         last = t;
185     }
186     else
187     {
188         last->next = t;
189         last = last->next;
190     }
191 }
192
193 void deallocate(void)
194 {
195     // local variable declarations
196     struct info *s = NULL;
197     char fname[20] = { '\0' };
198     int length = 0;
199     int i = 0;
200     int blknum = 0;
201     int cnt = 0;
202     int tbn = 0;
203
204     // local function declarations
205     void freeBlock(int, int);
206     void deleteEntry(struct info *);
207
```

```
208 // code
209 printf("\nEnter File Name to delete : ");
210 scanf("%s", fname);
211
212 for (s = E; s != NULL; s = s->next)
213 {
214     if (strcmp(fname, s->fname) == 0)
215     {
216         blknum = s->start;
217         length = s->length;
218
219         // freeing block
220
221         for (cnt = 1; cnt <= length; cnt++)
222         {
223             tbn = D[blknum]; // take next block number
224             D[blknum] = FREEBLOCK; // free the blknum block
225             blknum = tbn; // shift to next block
226         }
227
228         deleteEntry(s);
229
230         printf("Disk Status : ");
231
232         for (i = 0; i < dsize; i++)
233         {
234             printf("%d ", D[i]);
235         }
236
237         return;
238     }
239 }
240
241 printf("\nInvalid File Name given to delete \n\n");
242 }
243
244
245 void deleteEntry(struct info *s)
246 {
247     // local variable declarations
248     struct info *f = NULL;
249
250     // code
251     int length = s->length;
252
253     if (s == E)
254     {
255         E = E->next;
256         free(s);
257         used = used - length;
258         freeSpace = freeSpace + length;
259         return;
```

```
260     }
261
262     f = E;
263
264     while (f->next != s)
265     {
266         f = f->next;
267     }
268
269     if (f->next == last) // you are going to delete last node
270     {
271         last = f;
272     }
273
274     f->next = s->next;
275     free(s);
276
277     used = used - length;
278     freeSpace = freeSpace + length;
279 }
280
281 void displayDirFile(void)
282 {
283     // local variable declarations
284     struct info *s = NULL;
285
286     // code
287     printf("\nFName\tStart\tEnd\tLength\n");
288
289     for(s = E; s != NULL; s = s->next)
290     {
291         printf("%s\t%d\t%d\t%d\n", s->fname, s->start, s->end, s->length);
292     }
293
294     printf("\n Used Block : %d\n", used);
295     printf("Free Bloack : %d", freeSpace);
296 }
297
298
```