

```
1 #include <stdio.h>
2 #include <string.h>
3 #include <stdlib.h>
4
5 #define FREEBLOCK -2
6 #define ALLOCATE 1
7 #define NEWNODE (struct info*)malloc(sizeof(struct info))
8
9 struct info
10 {
11     char fname[20];
12     int start;
13     int length;
14     int blocks[50];
15     struct info *next;
16 };
17
18 struct info *E = NULL;
19 struct info *last = NULL;
20
21 int *D = NULL;
22 int dsize = 0;
23 int used = 0;
24 int freeSpace = 0;
25
26 int main(void)
27 {
28     // local variable declarations
29     int choice = 0;
30     // local function diclarations
31     void initDisk(void);
32     void allocate(void);
33     void deallocate(void);
34     void displayDirFile(void);
35
36     // code
37
38     printf("\n\nEnter Disk Size : ");
39     scanf("%d",&dsize);
40
41     initDisk();
42
43     while(1)
44     {
45         printf("\n\n          MENU\n");
46         printf("1:Allocate Space for File\n2:Deallocate Space for Deleted file  ↗
47             \n3:show used and free space on disk\n4:Exit");
48         printf("\nEnter Your Choice : ");
49         scanf("%d",&choice);
50
51         switch(choice)
52         {
```

```
52         case 1:
53             allocate();
54             break;
55         case 2:
56             deallocate();
57             break;
58         case 3:
59             displayDirFile();
60             break;
61         case 4:
62             exit(0);
63             break;
64     }
65 }
66 }
67 return(0);
68 }
69
70 void initDisk(void)
71 {
72     int i = 0;
73
74     // creating disk
75     D = (int *)malloc(sizeof(int) * dsize);
76
77     for(i = 0; i < dsize; i++)
78     {
79         D[i] = FREEBLOCK;
80     }
81
82     used = 0;
83     freeSpace = dsize;
84 }
85
86 void allocate(void)
87 {
88     // local variable declarations
89     char fname[20] = {'\0'};
90     int length = 0;
91     int blknum = 0;
92     int i = 0;
93     int blks[50] = { 0 };
94     int cnt = 0;
95     int start = 0;
96
97     // local function declarations
98     int search(void);
99     void makeDirEntry(char[], int, int, int[]);
100
101     // code
102
103     printf("\n\nEnter File Name : ");
```

```
104     scanf("%s",fname);
105
106     printf("Enter Length of File : ");
107     scanf("%d",&length);
108
109     if (length + 1 > freeSpace)
110     {
111         printf("\nError: No Disk Space Available\n");
112         return;
113     }
114
115     blknum = search(); // get first block for new file
116     start = blknum;
117     D[blknum] = ALLOCATE; // allocate the first block
118
119     for (cnt = 1,i = 0; cnt <= length; cnt++,i++)
120     {
121         blknum = search(); // search new block
122         blks[i] = blknum; // copy block number into index block
123         D[blknum] = ALLOCATE; // allocate the block
124     }
125
126     makeDirEntry(fname,start,length,blks);
127
128     used = used + (length + 1);
129     freeSpace = freeSpace - (length + 1);
130     printf("\n\nFile Allocated Successfully !!!\n");
131     printf("\n\nDisk Status : ");
132     for(i = 0; i < dsize;i++)
133     {
134         printf("%d ",D[i]);
135     }
136 }
137
138
139 int search(void)
140 {
141     // local variable declarations
142     int i = 0;
143
144     for (i = 0; i < dsize; i++)
145     {
146         if (D[i] == FREEBLOCK)
147         {
148             return(i);
149         }
150     }
151
152     return(-1);
153 }
154
155 void makeDirEntry(char fname[],int start,int length,int blks[])
```

```
156 {
157     // local variable declarations
158     struct info *t = NULL;
159     int cnt = 0;
160     int i = 0;
161
162     t = NEWNODE;
163
164     if(t == NULL)
165     {
166         printf("malloc() failed !!!\n\n");
167         exit(0);
168     }
169
170     strcpy(t->fname,fname);
171     t->start = start;
172     t->length = length;
173     t->next = NULL;
174
175     for (cnt = 1,i = 0; cnt <= length; cnt++,i++)
176     {
177         t->blocks[i] = blks[i];
178     }
179
180     if(E == NULL)
181     {
182         E = t;
183         last = t;
184     }
185     else
186     {
187         last->next = t;
188         last = last->next;
189     }
190 }
191
192 void deallocate(void)
193 {
194     // local variable declarations
195     struct info *s = NULL;
196     char fname[20] = {'\0'};
197     int length = 0;
198     int i = 0;
199     int blknum = 0;
200     int cnt = 0;
201
202     // local function declarations
203     void deleteEntry(struct info*);
204
205     // code
206     printf("\nEnter File Name to delete : ");
207     scanf("%s",fname);
```

```
208
209     for(s = E; s != NULL; s = s->next)
210     {
211         if(strcmp(fname,s->fname) == 0)
212         {
213             blknum = s->start;
214             length = s->length;
215
216             D[blknum] = FREEBLOCK;
217
218             for (cnt = 1,i = 0; cnt <= length; cnt++,i++)
219             {
220                 blknum = s->blocks[i]; // get the next block for freeing
221                 D[blknum] = FREEBLOCK; // free the block
222             }
223
224             deleteEntry(s);
225
226             printf("Disk Status : ");
227
228             for (i = 0; i < dsize; i++)
229             {
230                 printf("%d ", D[i]);
231             }
232
233             return;
234         }
235     }
236
237     printf("\nInvalid File Name given to delete \n\n");
238 }
239
240 void deleteEntry(struct info *s)
241 {
242     struct info *f = NULL;
243     int length = s->length;
244
245     if (s == E)
246     {
247         E = E->next;
248         free(s);
249         used = used - (length + 1);
250         freeSpace = freeSpace + (length + 1);
251         return;
252     }
253
254     f = E;
255
256     while (f->next != s)
257     {
258         f = f->next;
259     }
```

```
260
261     if (f->next == last) // you are going to delete last node
262     {
263         last = f;
264     }
265
266     f->next = s->next;
267     free(s);
268
269     used = used - (length + 1);
270     freeSpace = freeSpace + (length + 1);
271 }
272
273 void displayDirFile(void)
274 {
275     struct info *s = NULL;
276
277     printf("\nFName\tStart\tLength\n");
278
279     for(s = E; s != NULL; s = s->next)
280     {
281         printf("%s\t%d\t%d\n",s->fname,s->start,s->length);
282     }
283
284     printf("\n Used Block : %d\n",used);
285     printf("Free Bloack : %d",freeSpace);
286 }
287
288
```