

```
1 #include <stdio.h>
2 #include <string.h>
3 #include <stdlib.h>
4
5 #define FREEBLOCK -2
6 #define ALLOCATE 1
7 #define NEWNODE (struct info*)malloc(sizeof(struct info))
8
9 struct info
10 {
11     char fname[20];
12     int start;
13     int length;
14     struct info *next;
15 };
16
17 struct info *E = NULL;
18 struct info *last = NULL;
19
20 int *D = NULL;
21 int dsize = 0;
22 int used = 0;
23 int freeSpace = 0;
24
25 int main(void)
26 {
27     // local variable declarations
28     int choice = 0;
29     // local function diclarations
30     void initDisk(void);
31     void allocate(void);
32     void deallocate(void);
33     void displayDirFile(void);
34
35     // code
36
37     printf("\n\nEnter Disk Size : ");
38     scanf("%d",&dsize);
39
40     initDisk();
41
42     while(1)
43     {
44         printf("\n\n          MENU\n");
45         printf("1:Allocate Space for File\n2:Deallocate Space for Deleted file  ↗
46             \n3:show used and free space on disk\n4:Exit");
47         printf("\nEnter Your Choice : ");
48         scanf("%d",&choice);
49
50         switch(choice)
51         {
52             case 1:
```

```
52         allocate();
53         break;
54     case 2:
55         deallocate();
56         break;
57     case 3:
58         displayDirFile();
59         break;
60     case 4:
61         exit(0);
62         break;
63     }
64 }
65 }
66 return(0);
67 }
68
69 void initDisk(void)
70 {
71     int i = 0;
72
73     // creating disk
74     D = (int *)malloc(sizeof(int) * dsize);
75
76     for(i = 0; i < dsize; i++)
77     {
78         D[i] = FREEBLOCK;
79     }
80
81     used = 0;
82     freeSpace = dsize;
83 }
84
85 void allocate(void)
86 {
87     // local variable declarations
88     char fname[20] = {'\0'};
89     int length = 0;
90     int blknum = 0;
91     int i = 0;
92
93     // local function declarations
94     int search(int);
95     void assignBlock(int,int);
96     void makeDirEntry(char[],int,int);
97
98     // code
99
100     printf("\n\nEnter File Name : ");
101     scanf("%s",fname);
102
103     printf("Enter Length of File : ");
```

```
104     scanf("%d",&length);
105
106     // serach free block if found return block number else -1
107     blknum = search(length);
108
109     if(length > freeSpace || blknum == -1)
110     {
111         printf("\nError: No Disk Space Available\n");
112         return;
113     }
114
115     printf("\nBlock Allocated\n");
116
117     assignBlock(blknum,length);
118
119     used = used + length;
120     freeSpace = freeSpace - length;
121
122     makeDirEntry(fname,blknum,length);
123
124     printf("\n\nDisk Status : ");
125     for(i = 0; i < dsize;i++)
126     {
127         printf("%d ",D[i]);
128     }
129 }
130
131 int search(int length)
132 {
133     // local variable declarations
134     int i = 0;
135     int cnt = 0;
136     int flag = 0;
137     int blknum = 0;
138
139     for (i = 0; i < dsize; i++)
140     {
141         if (D[i] == FREEBLOCK)
142         {
143             flag = 1;
144             blknum = i;
145             for (cnt = 1; cnt <= length; cnt++)
146             {
147                 if (D[i] == FREEBLOCK)
148                 {
149                     i++;
150                 }
151                 else
152                 {
153                     flag = 0;
154                     break;
155                 }
156             }
157         }
158     }
159 }
```

```
156     }
157     if (flag == 1)
158         return blknum;
159     }
160 }
161 return -1;
162 }
163
164 void assignBlock(int blknum,int length)
165 {
166     int cnt = 0;
167
168     for(cnt = 1; cnt <= length; cnt++)
169     {
170         D[blknum] = ALLOCATE;
171         blknum++;
172     }
173 }
174
175 void makeDirEntry(char fname[],int start,int length)
176 {
177     struct info *t = NULL;
178
179     t = NEWNODE;
180
181     if(t == NULL)
182     {
183         printf("malloc() failed !!!\n\n");
184         exit(0);
185     }
186
187     strcpy(t->fname,fname);
188     t->start = start;
189     t->length = length;
190     t->next = NULL;
191
192     if(E == NULL)
193     {
194         E = t;
195         last = t;
196     }
197     else
198     {
199         last->next = t;
200         last = last->next;
201     }
202 }
203
204 void deallocate(void)
205 {
206     // local variable declarations
207     struct info *s = NULL;
```

```
208     char fname[20] = {'\0'};
209     int length = 0;
210     int i = 0;
211     int blknum = 0;
212
213     // local function declarations
214     void freeBlock(int,int);
215     void deleteEntry(struct info*);
216
217     // code
218     printf("\nEnter File Name to delete : ");
219     scanf("%s",fname);
220
221     for(s = E; s != NULL; s = s->next)
222     {
223         if(strcmp(fname,s->fname) == 0)
224         {
225             blknum = s->start;
226             length = s->length;
227
228             freeBlock(blknum,length);
229
230             printf("Disk Status : ");
231
232             for(i = 0; i < dsize;i++)
233             {
234                 printf("%d ",D[i]);
235             }
236
237             deleteEntry(s);
238
239             return;
240         }
241     }
242
243     printf("\nInvalid File Name given to delete \n\n");
244 }
245
246 void freeBlock(int blknum,int length)
247 {
248     int cnt = 0;
249
250     for(cnt = 1; cnt <= length;cnt++)
251     {
252         D[blknum] = FREEBLOCK;
253         blknum++;
254     }
255 }
256
257 void deleteEntry(struct info *s)
258 {
259     struct info *f = NULL;
```

```
260     int length = s->length;
261
262     if (s == E)
263     {
264         E = E->next;
265         free(s);
266         used = used - length;
267         freeSpace = freeSpace + length;
268         return;
269     }
270
271     f = E;
272
273     while (f->next != s)
274     {
275         f = f->next;
276     }
277
278     if (f->next == last) // you are going to delete last node
279     {
280         last = f;
281     }
282
283     f->next = s->next;
284     free(s);
285
286     used = used - length;
287     freeSpace = freeSpace + length;
288 }
289
290 void displayDirFile(void)
291 {
292     struct info *s = NULL;
293
294     printf("\nFName\tStart\tLength\n");
295
296     for(s = E; s != NULL; s = s->next)
297     {
298         printf("%s\t%d\t%d\n",s->fname,s->start,s->length);
299     }
300
301     printf("\n Used Block : %d\n",used);
302     printf("Free Bloack : %d",freeSpace);
303 }
304
305
```